

# United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

## **Idaho Crop Progress and Condition**

NASS S

Cooperating with the Idaho State Department of Agriculture Idaho Field Office • PO Box 1699 • Boise, Idaho 83701 (800) 691-9987 • (208) 334-1507 • (208) 334-1114 FAX • www.nass.usda.gov

Issue: ID-CW1410 Released: April 12, 2010 Week Ending: April 11, 2010 Media Contact: Vince Matthews
Cooperating with: Dr. Charlotte Eberlein
Director for Cooperative Extension
University of Idaho

### **Cool Weather Delays Field Work**

#### **Agricultural Summary**

Temperatures across the state ranged from three to ten degrees below normal for the week. All regions reported precipitation but most reported below normal precipitation. Major agricultural activities included feeding livestock, spring tillage, and planting small grains, onions, and sugarbeets.

#### Soil Moisture and Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil moisture is at 0% very short, 26% short, 68% adequate, and 6% surplus. Statewide, Idaho farmers had an average of 3.9 days suitable for fieldwork last week.

**Crop Progress Table** 

| Percentages        | 2010 | 2009 | Avg. |
|--------------------|------|------|------|
| Oats Planted       | 27   | 23   | 31   |
| Oats Emerged       | 14   | 12   | 8    |
| Onions Planted     | 50   | 51   | 71   |
| Onions Emerged     | 3    | 22   | 22   |
| Field Corn Planted | 3    |      | 1    |
| Dry Peas Planted   | 5    | 6    | 13   |

#### Field Crop Report

Many extension educators reported that cool temperatures kept farm operators out of the fields. The Jefferson County extension educator reports 6 to 12 inches of snow during the week. The Twin Falls extension educator reports cool weather has slowed sugarbeet planting in that area. Statewide, winter wheat is in mostly good to excellent condition. Irrigation water supply has been reported as 57 percent in poor to fair condition which is an improvement from 69 percent reported last week.

#### **Livestock, Pasture and Range Report**

Many extension educators report that lambing and calving are nearing completion. Hay and roughage supplies were reported to be 0% very short, 3% short, 79% adequate, and 18% surplus. Spring calving in Idaho was 92% complete, while lambing was 89% complete.

#### Condition Table

| Percentages       | Very<br>Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent |
|-------------------|--------------|------|------|------|-----------|
| Winter Wheat      | 0            | 0    | 16   | 74   | 10        |
| Irr. Water Supply | 0            | 22   | 35   | 43   | 0         |

**Crop Progress District Table** 

| 010 <b>p</b> 110 <b>g</b> 1000 2101100 10010 |       |      |           |      |      |               |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |     |
|--|-------|------|-----------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-----|
| Cron   | North |      | Southwest |      |      | South-Central |      |      | East |      |      | State |      |      |     |
| Crop   | 2010  | 2009 | Avg       | 2010 | 2009 | Avg           | 2010 | 2009 | Avg  | 2010 | 2009 | Avg   | 2010 | 2009 | Avg |
| Spring Wheat                                 |       |      |           |      |      |               |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |     |
| Planted                                      | 24    | 3    | 27        | 93   | 96   | 81            | 67   | 30   | 64   | 4    | 3    | 16    | 19   | 17   | 29  |
| Emerged                                      |       |      | 5         | 70   | 90   | 41            | 3    | 4    | 17   |      |      | 2     | 3    | 11   | 8   |
| Barley                                       |       |      |           |      |      |               |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |     |
| Planted                                      | 24    | 3    | 18        | 47   | 98   | 76            | 42   | 24   | 53   |      | 3    | 13    | 13   | 9    | 24  |
| Emerged                                      |       |      | 4         | 21   | 92   | 42            |      | 2    | 12   |      |      | 2     |      | 2    | 5   |
| Potatoes                                     |       |      |           |      |      |               |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |     |
| Planted                                      | NA    | NA   | NA        | 28   | 28   | 15            | 1    | 5    | 10   |      |      |       | 2    | 3    | 4   |
| Sugarbeets                                   |       |      |           |      |      |               |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |     |
| Planted                                      | NA    | NA   | NA        | 50   | 59   | 66            | 36   | 11   | 35   | 5    |      | 11    | 32   | 17   | 35  |
| Emerged                                      | NA    | NA   | NA        |      | 17   | 21            |      |      | 5    | -    |      |       |      | 3    | 7   |

Avg (2005 - 2009); NA = Very small percentage of acreage in district.

Weather Data for the Week Ending Sunday, April 11, 2010  $^{1/}$ 

| weather Data for the week Ending Sunday, April 11, 2010 |    |      |         |     |                 |         |                 |       |                           |                  |                |  |
|---|----|------|---------|-----|-----------------|---------|-----------------|-------|---------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|
|   |    |      | dy Air  |     | Weekly          |         | Since           |       | Growing Degree Days Since |                  |                |  |
| Station   |    | Temp | erature |     | Precip          | itation | Precipitation   |       | March 1                   |                  |                |  |
| Station   | Hi | Lo   | Avg     | DFN | Total<br>Inches | DFN     | Total<br>Inches | DFN   | Base 40<br>Total          | Base 50<br>Total | Base 50<br>DFN |  |
| North   |    |      |         |     |                 |         |                 |       |                           |                  |                |  |
| Coeur D' Alene  | 52 | 26   | 39      | -7  | 0.38            | -0.04   | 2.44            | -0.51 | 80                        | 0                | -13            |  |
| Grangeville   | 55 | 23   | 40      | -4  | 0.25            | -0.31   | 2.57            | -0.75 | 86                        | 3                | -5             |  |
| Lewiston  | 61 | 28   | 46      | -3  | 0.02            | -0.23   | 1.09            | -0.37 | 276                       | 41               | 1              |  |
| Porthill  | 50 | 21   | 37      | -7  | 0.72            | 0.44    | 2.84            | 0.89  | 38                        | 0                | 0              |  |
| Winchester  | 55 | 21   | 36      | -4  | 0.25            | -0.38   | 2.25            | -1.20 | 32                        | 0                | 0              |  |
| Southwest   |    |      |         |     |                 |         |                 |       |                           |                  |                |  |
| Boise   | 64 | 24   | 43      | -5  | 0.06            | -0.22   | 2.36            | 0.59  | 186                       | 20               | -20            |  |
| Emmett  | 58 | 21   | 39      | -9  | 0.13            | -0.15   | 1.82            | 0.09  | 123                       | 2                | -37            |  |
| Glenns Ferry  | 61 | 20   | 42      | -6  | 0.04            | -0.17   | 1.57            | 0.30  | 119                       | 6                | -47            |  |
| Grandview   | 64 | 19   | 43      | -7  | 0.01            | -0.13   | 0.98            | 0.03  | 158                       | 13               | -44            |  |
| Nampa   | 59 | 23   | 42      | -8  | 0.03            | -0.18   | 1.46            | 0.04  | 166                       | 15               | -40            |  |
| Parma   | 59 | 22   | 43      | -6  | 0.01            | -0.20   | 0.73            | -0.80 | 184                       | 14               | -24            |  |
| South Central   |    |      |         |     |                 |         |                 |       |                           |                  |                |  |
| Fairfield   | 50 | 6    | 29      | -10 | 0.08            | -0.13   | 1.01            | -0.62 | 0                         | 0                | 0              |  |
| Malta   | 63 | 14   | 39      | -5  | 0.06            | -0.15   | 0.71            | -0.42 | 52                        | 2                | -37            |  |
| Picabo  | 57 | 18   | 37      | -3  | 0.10            | -0.11   | 1.49            | -0.02 | 10                        | 0                | -3             |  |
| Rupert  | 61 | 19   | 40      | -4  | 0.08            | -0.06   | 1.04            | -0.05 | 61                        | 2                | -22            |  |
| Twin Falls  | 63 | 21   | 41      | -4  | 0.14            | -0.07   | 0.97            | -0.43 | 82                        | 6                | -24            |  |
| East  |    |      |         |     |                 |         |                 |       |                           |                  |                |  |
| Aberdeen  | 60 | 17   | 39      | -3  | 0.02            | -0.16   | 0.37            | -0.62 | 29                        | 0                | -25            |  |
| Ashton  | 51 | 8    | 31      | -7  | 0.18            | -0.17   | 1.59            | -0.51 | 3                         | 0                | 0              |  |
| Fort Hall   | 63 | 20   | 40      | -3  | 0.10            | -0.11   | 0.89            | -0.55 | 40                        | 2                | -27            |  |
| Idaho Falls   | 57 | 22   | 38      | -4  | 0.64            | 0.43    | 1.82            | 0.67  | 40                        | 0                | -24            |  |
| Lava Hot Springs  | 57 | 16   | 35      | -8  | 0.09            | -0.12   | 1.35            | -0.09 | 19                        | 0                | -29            |  |
| Monteview   | 61 | 16   | 37      | -4  | 0.31            | 0.17    | 0.61            | -0.28 | 11                        | 0                | -18            |  |
| Preston   | 63 | 22   | 40      | -4  | 0.38            | 0.10    | 1.65            | 0.08  | 27                        | 0                | -29            |  |
| Rexburg   | 62 | 15   | 36      | -3  | 0.28            | 0.02    | 1.13            | -0.23 | 16                        | 0                | -8             |  |

<sup>1/</sup> Summary based on NWS data. DFN = Departure From Normal. Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches. Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit. Weather data prepared by AWIS, Inc. For more weather information visit <a href="www.awis.com">www.awis.com</a> or call 1-888-798-9955.